



CANADIAN
PUBLIC HEALTH
ASSOCIATION

The Voice of Public Health

POT AND DRIVING REFERENCES

1. Task Force on Marijuana Legalization and Regulation. Toward the Legalization, Regulation and Restriction of Access to Marijuana: Discussion Paper. Ottawa, ON: Government of Canada, 2016.
2. Asbridge M, Hayden JA, Cartwright JL. Acute cannabis consumption and motor vehicle collision risk: systematic review of observational studies and meta-analysis. *Br Med J* 2012;344:e536.
3. Canadian Centre on Substance Use and Addiction. Standing Committee on Health, Study of Bill C-45, Cannabis Act. Ottawa: CCSA, 2017.
4. World Health Organization [WHO]. (2014). Growing up Unequal: Gender and Socioeconomic Differences in Young People's Health and Well-being. Part 2, Chapter 5. Risk Behaviours.
5. Statistics Canada. (2017). Canadian Tobacco, Alcohol and Drugs Survey: Summary of results for 2015.
6. Beirness, D. J., & Porath-Waller, A. J. (2015). Clearing the Smoke on Cannabis Series: Cannabis Use and Driving - An Update. Canadian Centre on Substance Use and Addition [CCSA]
7. Boak, A., Hamilton, H. A., Adlaf, E. M., & Mann, R. E., (2015). Drug Use Among Ontario Students, 1977-2015: OSDUHS highlights (CAMH Research Document Series No. 41). Toronto, ON: Centre for Addiction and Mental Health.
8. Canadian Centre on Substance Abuse [CCSA]. (2015). Cannabis Effect on Driving: Topic Summary.
9. Wettlaufer, A., Florica, R. O., Asbridge, M., Beirness, D., Brubacher, J., Callaghan, R., Rehm, J. (2017). Estimating The Harms And Costs Of Cannabis-Attributable Collisions In The Canadian Provinces. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*. 173,185-90.
10. Canadian Council of Motor Transport Administrators. (2014). Public Opinion Survey on Drugs and Driving: Summary Report.
11. Boak, A., Hamilton, H. A., Adlaf, E. M., & Mann, R. E. (2015). Drug Use Among Ontario Students, 1977-2015: Detailed OSDUHS Findings (CAMH Research Document Series No. 41). Toronto, ON: Centre for Addiction and Mental Health.
12. Johnston, L.D., O'Malley, P.M., Miech, R.A., Bachman, J.G., & Schulenberg, J.E. (2015). Monitoring the Future: National Survey Results on Drug Use, 1975-2015: Overview, Key Findings on Adolescent Drug Use. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan.

13. Drummer, O.H., Gerostamoulos, J., Batziris, H., Chu, M., Caplehorn, J., Robertson, M.D., & Swann, P. (2004). The Involvement of Drugs in Drivers of Motor Vehicles Killed in Australian Road Traffic Crashes. *Accid Anal Prev*, 36, 239-248.
14. Downey, L.A., King, R., Papafotiou, K., Swann, P., Ogden, E., Boorman, M., & Stough, C. (2013). The Effects of Cannabis And Alcohol on Simulated Driving: Influences Of Dose And Experience. *Accid Anal Prev*, 50, 879-886.
15. Ramaekers, J.G., Robbe, H.W., & O'Hanlon, J.F. (2000). Marijuana, Alcohol and Actual Driving Performance. *Hum Psychopharmacol*, 15, 551-558.
16. Smiley, A.M. (1986). Marijuana: On Road and Driving Simulator Studies. *Alcohol, Drugs and Driving*, 2, 121-134.
17. Boak, A., Hamilton, H. A., Adlaf, E. M., & Mann, R. E., (2015). Drug Use Among Ontario Students, 1977-2015: OSDUHS highlights (CAMH Research Document Series No. 42). Toronto, ON: Centre for Addiction and Mental Health.
18. Asbridge, M. & Langille, D. (2013). 2012 Nova Scotia Student Drug Use Survey: Technical Report.
19. Young, M.M., Saewyc, E., Boak, A., Jahrig, J., Anderson, B., Doiron, Y., Taylor, S., Pica, L., Laprise, P., and Clark, H. (Student Drug Use Surveys Working Group) (2011). Cross-Canada Report on Student Alcohol and Drug Use: Technical Report. Ottawa: Canadian Centre on Substance Abuse [CCSA].
20. Ialomiteanu, A. R., Hamilton, H. A., Adlaf, E. M., & Mann, R. E. (2016). CAMH Monitor e-Report: Substance Use, Mental Health and Well-Being Among Ontario Adults, 1977-2015 (CAMH Research Document Series No. 45). Toronto, ON: Centre for Addiction and Mental Health.
21. Leadbeater, B., Ames, M., Sukhawathanakul, P., Fyfe, M., Stanwick, R., & Brubacher, J. (2017). Frequent Marijuana Use and Driving Risk Behaviours in Canadian Youth. *Pediatrics & Child Health*, 22(1):7-12.
22. Health Canada. (2016). Summary of results: Canadian Student Tobacco, Alcohol and Drugs Survey 2014-15.
23. McKiernan, A., & Fleming, K. (2017). Canadian Youth Perceptions on Cannabis. Ottawa: Canadian Centre on Substance Abuse.
24. Health Canada (2013). Canadian Alcohol and Drug Use Monitoring Survey (CADUMS). Ottawa: Health Canada.
25. Beirness, D.J. (2014). The Characteristics of Youth Passengers of Impaired Drivers. Ottawa, ON: Canadian Centre on Substance Use and Addiction.
26. Beirness, D. J., & Porath-Waller, A. J. (2015). Clearing the Smoke on Cannabis Series: Cannabis Use and Driving - An Update. Canadian Centre on Substance Use and Addiction [CCSA].
27. Preusser, D. F., Ferguson, S. A., & Williams, A. F. (1998). Effect of teenage passengers on the fatal crash risk of teenage drivers. *Accid Anal Prev*, 30(2), 217-222.
28. E.J. Cone, & M.A. Huestis. (1993). Relating Blood Concentrations of Tetrahydrocannabinol And Metabolites To Pharmacological Effects and Time of Marijuana Usage. *Ther Drug Monit*, 15 527-532.
29. G. Berghaus, N. Scheer, P. Schmidt. (1995). Effects Of Cannabis On Psychomotor Skills And Driving Performance: A Meta-Analysis Of Experimental Studies. 13th International Conference on Alcohol Drugs and Traffic Safety, Adelaide, Australia, pp. 13-18.
30. Colorado Department of Public Health and Environment. (n.d). Good to Know Colorado.
31. Spithoff, S., Emerson, B., & Spithoff, A. (2015). Cannabis Legalization: Adhering To Public Health Best Practice. *CMAJ*, 187(16), 1211-1216.
32. Sewell, R.A., Poling, J., & Sofuoglu, M. (2009). The Effect Of Cannabis Compared With Alcohol On Driving. *Am J Addict*, 18(3):185-93.
33. Fant, R.V., Heishman, S.J., Bunker, E.B., & Pickworth, W.B. (1998). Acute And Residual Effects Of Marijuana In Humans. *Pharmacology Biochemistry Behavior*, 60(4):777-84.
34. Chait, L.D., Fischman, M.W., & Schuster, C.R. (1985). 'Hangover' Effects the Morning After Marijuana Smoking. *Drug Alcohol Depend*. 15(3):229-38.
35. National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine. (2017). Chapter Highlights: Health effects of cannabis and cannabinoids.
36. [British Columbia] Medical Marijuana. (n.d). Driving and Cannabis: Driving Under the Influence of Cannabis.
37. Statistics Canada. (2012). Mental Health Profile. Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS). Table 105-1101. CANSIM (database).
38. Canadian Public Health Association [CPHA]. (2017). Pot and Driving Frequently Asked Questions.
39. Fischer, B., Russell, C., Sabioni, P., van den Brink, W., Le Foll, B., Hall, W., Rehm, J. & Room, R. (2017). Lower-Risk Cannabis Use Guidelines (LRCUG): An evidence-based update. *Am J Public Health*, 107(8).